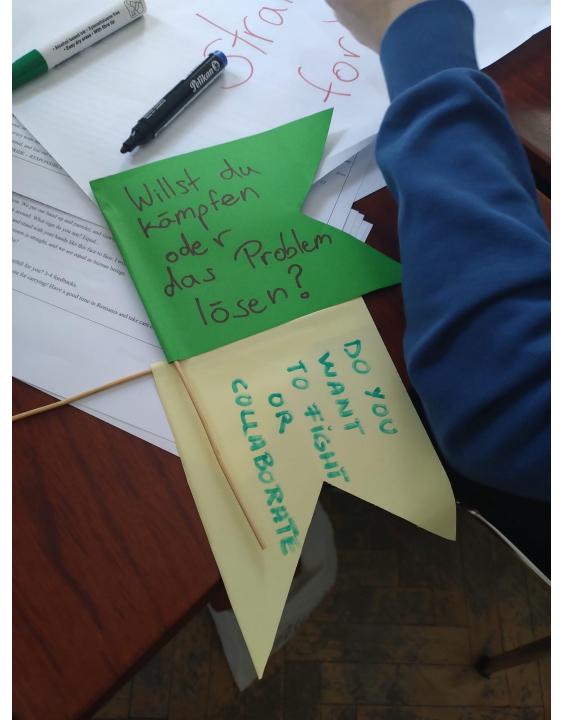


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# SOME PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE VIOLENCE PHENOMENON

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# Some theory on violence



the intentional use of physical force or power, threatened or actual, against oneself, another person, or against a group or community, that either results in or has a high likelihood of resulting in injury, death, psychological harm, maldevelopment ...

World Health Organisation

### Gender based violence

... is a phenomenon deeply rooted in gender inequality.

... is violence directed against a person because of their gender.

Both women and men experience genderbased violence but the majority of victims are women and girls.

## Some forms...

#### Forms of ...

- Physical Violence.
- Sexual Violence. ...
- Emotional Violence. ...
- Psychological Violence. ...
- Spiritual Violence. ...
- Cultural Violence....
- Verbal Abuse. ...
  - Financial Abuse

Bullying suggests a physically belligerent, hostile, overbearing individual, usually a manager, who takes pleasure in lording it over one or more subordinates.

Mobbing connotes a number of ordinary workers at whatever level who unfairly gang up on a manager, peer, or subordinate, tormenting the person in usually nonviolent ways.



- Repeated loss of temper
- Frequent physical fighting
- Vandalism or property damage
- Increased use of drugs and alcohol
- Increased demonstration of risk-taking behavior

- Announcing plans or threats to commit acts of violence or hurt others
- Enjoyment in hurting animals
- Carrying, access to or fascination with weapons, especially guns
- Withdrawal from friends and usual activities

- Feelings of rejections and marginalization
- Being a victim of bullying
- Poor school performance
- History of discipline problems or frequent run-ins with authority
- Failing to acknowledge the feelings or rights of others

Cause....inappropriate attempts to handle emotions.

# The 4 animals











# Conclusion

I have the right to feel what I feel, I do not have the right to harm myself or other people because of how I feel.